

Laboratory Equipment Pty Ltd

INSTRUCTION MANUAL FOR BOX FURNACES

Laboratory Equipment Pty Ltd "Proudly Australian Owned and Operated." 26 Farr Street, Marrickville NSW 2204 Phone +61 02 95602811 Fax +61 02 95606131 www.labec.com.au

Content

I. Introduction	
II. Main technical Parameters	2
III. Characteristics	.3
IV. Installation and operation	4
V. Attentions	5
VI. Controller operation instruction	
SX4-P Model Japanese Fuji Color LCD 64 - Segment programmed	
Temperature controller	
VII.Wiring Diagram	14
iii.SX4-	
P Model Japanese Fuji Color LCD 64 - Segment programmed Temperature	contr
oller	
VII. Fault analysis	16
VIII. Safety Information	16
IX. Declaration of Conformity	

I. Introduction

This series of furnace are used for analyzing element in laboratories, mineral enterprises and science research institutes. It is also used in heating processing for the small size steel annealing and tempering.

II. Main Technical Parameters

	Model	SX4-7-12PB
ŀ	Heating mode	Alloy wire heating in three sides left; right; top side.
	Temp. Range	100-1200°C
	Temp. Resolution Ratio	1°C
Function	Temp. motion	±1°C
	Temp. Rise time to max temp	≤30min
	Chamber material	Ceramic fiber
	Outer shell	cold rolling steel electrostatic spraying exterior; B model: stainless steel
	Insulation layer	Ceramic fiber
Structure	Heater	Alloy heating wire
	Power rating	3.0kW
	Exhaust hole	φ30mm(chimney size 80*60mm)
	Temp. control mode	SX4 P model: : Imported 40.sections program temperature control device form Japan
	Temp. setting mode	Touch button setting
	Temp. display mode	Measuring temperature: LED upper row, setting temperature: the lower row
Controller	Timer	0-9999min (with timing wait function)
	Operation function	Fixed temperature operation, timing function, auto stop.
	Additional function	Sensor deviation correction, Temperature overshoot self-tuning, Internal parameter locked, Power-off parameter memory
	Sensor	SX4:High precision K type sensor
		Manual door security lock, over temperature sound-light alarm, door opening
	Safety device	electrical outage, over-temperature protection,thermocouple failure
	Inner Chamber size (W*L*H)(mm)	200*300*120
Specification	Exterior size (W*L*H)(mm)	530*785*640
	Packing size (W*L*H)(mm)	660*875*770

	Volume	7L
Curre	ent rating (50/60HZ)	AC220V/13.6A
	NW/GW (kg)	45/50
Optional type		LCD program temperature control device with USD date storage

III. Characteristics

1. Imported double insulation ceramic inner chamber with stable performance.

2. Vacuum formed polycrystalline mullite fibre refractory providing high efficiency insulation. Heating elements are located on the side walls and roof of furnace to provide optimum temperature uniformity.

4. Furnace is provided with a high precision micro-computer controller and accurate sensor to provide precise temperature control.

5. Double-shell hollow thermal insulation and double ventilation duct with advantages of excellent ventilation, not hot shell and quick internal cooling.

6. The furnace heating is interlocked with a door closed microswitch and a high temperature alarm cutout. The high temperature alarm activates an audio-visual alarm.

Additional characteristics of SX4 series:

1. The furnace is fitted with induced draft exhaust fan to provide an ashing capability.

2. The side walls and roof elements can be replaced individually if required.

3. Furnace is fitted with a multistep program temperature controller.

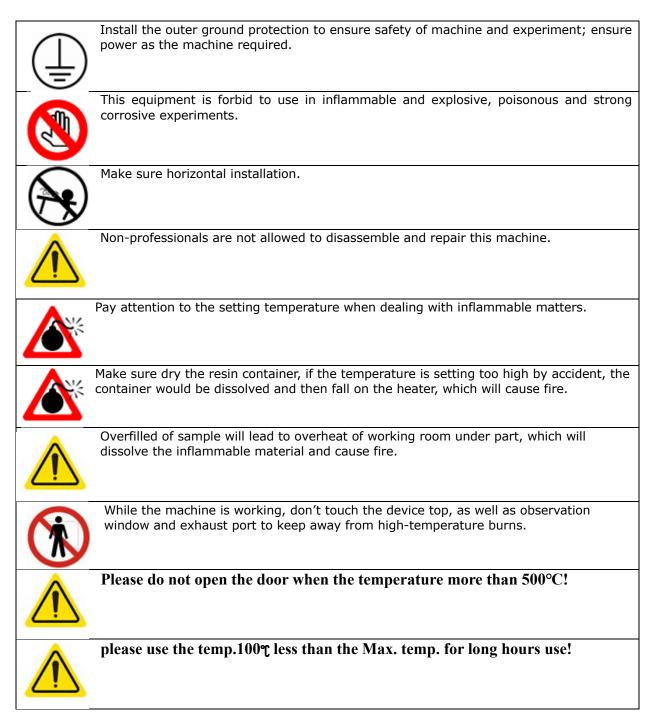
IV. Installation and operation

Remove all packing and protective wrapping from both interior and exterior of the furnace. Check the furnace for any possible transit damage. Ensure all ordered accessories are present. If any physical damage or shortage is evident, do not discard the packaging material until the furnace is inspected by the distributor, agent or manufacturer.

NOTE: All claims for shortage or damage must be made within fourteen days (14) from delivery.

Subject to our standard published conditions of sale, we have reasonable grounds to believe that we have ensured, so far as is reasonably practicable that the products listed in our catalogue and brochures have been designed and constructed so as to be safe and without risk to health when properly installed and used in their environment by appropriate and trained personnel, and where applicable, in accordance with our published instructions.

V. Attentions



Read the instruction book before operation.

Factors Influencing Furnace Life

Corrosive Materials

Materials such as sodium containing compounds, fluxes, case hardening compounds, acids and other reactive salts readily penetrate the ceramic lining of the chamber and attack the elements; they may also cause the chamber lining to melt.

When using such materials the furnace must be protected and care must be taken to avoid contamination of the furnace lining. The best method is to use a replaceable work-tube or hearth plate.

Metal Work Pieces

Care should be taken to avoid melting metal into the chamber walls. If metal is melted into the chamber walls the furnace should be switched off immediately. The heating element is cast into the chamber walls, and electricity can be conducted from the element if metal is melted into the walls. The element will need to be replaced to continue operation of the furnace.

Operating Temperature

Although the furnace is designed to operate at the maximum temperature, element life can be significantly prolonged by avoiding unnecessary operation at temperatures around the maximum.

Operating Time

The element deteriorates with time in operation so turning the furnace off when not in use saves element life as well as electricity. Unlike silicon carbide elements, there is no advantage in leaving the furnace switched on.

Use for "Burning Off"

If the furnace is regularly used for burning off materials (especially dental technicians and jewellers) it should be occasionally heated to above 800°C to remove carbon

residues from the chamber. The vent tube at the rear should be checked regularly to ensure that it has not been blocked by condensed residue.

Ceramic Tube Installation

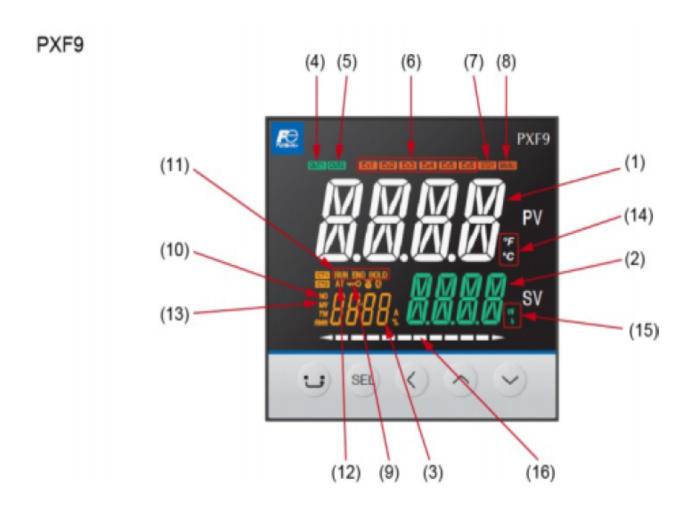
A ceramic tube is included with the furnace. This tube should slide through the hole in the rear of the furnace and allows natural venting. DO NOT fix the tube into position as it should be able to move. Position it evenly between the inner liner and outer rear wall. The tube should angle slightly upwards at the rear as it allows for natural convection. Remove the tube and fill the hole with fibre wool if a more sealed environment is required.

Thermocouple

It is advised to check the thermocouple output periodically, either by a calibration test, or by comparing the output with a new reference thermocouple which has been subjected to high temperature for a minimum length of time. Connections for the thermocouple are at the rear behind the rear cover.

Failure to check the thermocouple may result in overheating of the load and furnace.

VI. Controller Operation



 Indicates process value (PV) Shows parameter name when in parameter setting. (2) Set point (SV) Shows set value. Shows parameter set point when in parameter setting. (3) Screen No. Shows screen No. when in parameter setting. (4) OUT1 indicator Lights during control output 1 is ON. (5) OUT2 indicator Lights during control output 2 is ON. (6) EV 1, EV 2, EV 3 indicators Lights during digital output 1 to 3 are ON. (7) STBY indicator Lights during standby. (8) MANU indicator Lights during manual mode. (9) Lock indicator Lights during key lock. (10) No. indicator Lights during a screen No. is displayed. (11) RUN/HOLD/END indicators Lights during ramp/soak operation. (12) AT indicator Lights during auto tuning. (13) MV indicator Lights during MV is displayed on SV display. (14) °C/°F indicator Shows the temperature unit under use.

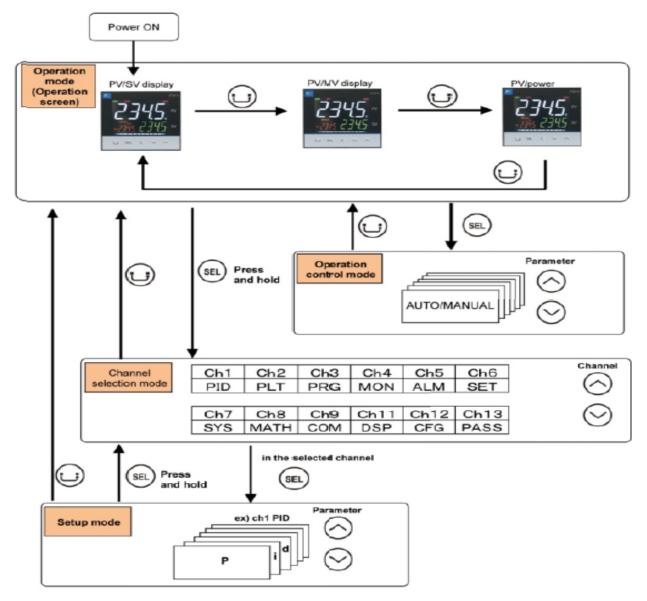
(15) A, %, kW/h indicator

Shows the unit being applied to values on SV display during the operation mode.

(16) Bar graph Shows MV.

2-1 Basic operation

The below figure illustrates the mode transition and the key operations.



Press (\land) or (\lor) keyboard to change the setting number, press (<) to change the number is more easy and fast. At temperature self-tuning :

Press SEL 5 seconds, the display shows MAN, press SEL again

till display the AT, you can see display OFF, please change it to ON by (\land) or (\lor), press the SEL and the back keyboard and the machine doing the self-tuning.

The display shows AT, the AT will disappear when the self-tuning work stop, please do not turn off the power, if turn off the power, please reset again. Please make sure there is no sample in the machine when doing the AT work.

		Parameter	Function	Setting range	Initial value	Remarks
Ne	Display	Name	Function	Setting range	Initial value	Remarks
001	MRN	Switchover between auto and manual mode	Switchover between auto and manual modes	oFF (auto) / on(manual)	oFF	This parameter is not displayed in default setting. If you need to change this parameter, change the setting of "Ch11 dSP" so that it appears.
002	SEBY	Switchover between RUN and standby	Switchover the operation mode between RUN and standby	oFF(RUN) / on(standby)	oFF	
003	REM	Local/remote switchover	Switches SV between local/remote.	LoCL (local) / REM (remote)	LoCL	
004	PRoG	Ramp soak control command	Changes ramp soak run states	oFF (stop)rUn (run)hLd (hold)	oFF	Displays End (when ending) or GS (during guaranty soak).
005	RĿ	Auto-tuning run command	Runs auto-tuning.	oFF (stop/finish)on (normal type)Lo (low PV type)	oFF	nuch.
006	LACH	Alarm output latch release command	Cancels the alarm output latch state	oFF / rST (latch resets)	oFF	
007	5rn	SV selection	Chooses the SV No. used for control			"When changing the SV with the front key, do not change the "Svn" parameter via communication. Otherwise, the changed SV may not be stored correctly."
008	PL IM	PID selection	Chooses the PID No. used for control	LoCL (PID ch) Pid 1 (PID group No. 1) Pid 2 (PID group No. 2) Pid 3 (PID group No. 3) Pid 4 (PID group No. 5) Pid 6 (PID group No. 5) Pid 7 (PID group No. 7) Pid (PID group No. 7)	LoCL	
009	RL I		Sets the alarm value for ALM1.	Absolute value alarm: 0 to 100% FS	2.50%FS	
010		ALM1 set value		Deviation alarm: -100 to 100% FS		
011	RI-H	-				
012	RL2	f	Sets the alarm value for ALM2.	Absolute value alarm: 0 to 100% FS	2.50%FS	
013		ALM2 set value		Deviation alarm: -100 to 100% FS		
014						
015			Sets the alarm value for ALM3.	Absolute value alarm: 0 to 100% FS	2.50%FS	
016	83-1	ALM3 set value		Deviation alarm: -100 to 100% FS		
017	R3-H					
018	and the second se	-	Sets the alarm value for ALM4.	Absolute value alarm: 0 to 100% FS	2.50%FS	
019	RY-L	ALM4 set value		Deviation alarm: -100 to 100% FS		
020	RY-H	/herry set value				
021	RLS		Sets the alarm value for ALM5.	Absolute value alarm: 0 to 100% FS	2.50%FS	
022	RS-L	ALM5 set value		Deviation alarm: -100 to 100% FS		
022	RS-H	Champ set value				
027	WLMd	Electric power calculation command	Switches among on/off/hold of electric power calculation.	oFF (stop calculation) rUn (run calculation) hLd (suspend calculation)	oFF	
028	Lol	Key look	Sets the key lock to prevent wrong operation	oFF (no lock) ALL (all lock) PArA (All but SV locked)	oFF	

Press the SEL to modify the follow specification:

Press the SEL 5 seconds to modify the follow specification:

		Parameter			1000 C	
Ne	Display	Name	Function	Setting range	Initial value	Remarks
050	Р	Proportional band (%)	Sets the proportional band of the PID parameter.	0.1 to 999.9%	5.0%	
051	ĩ	Integration time	Sets the integration time of the PID parameter. Setting "0" will turn off integration.	0 to 3200 sec	240 sec	
052	d	Differential time	Sets the differential band of the PID parameter. Setting "0" will turn off differentiation.	0.0 to 999.9 sec	60.0 sec	
053	HYS	ON/OFF control hysteresis	Sets the hysteresis width for the ON/OFF control.	0 to 50%FS	0.25%FS	
054	Lool		Sets the proportional band coefficient for cooling. Setting '0.0' will turn the cooling into an ON/OFF control.	0.0 to 100.0	1.0	
055	db	Dead band (%)	Shifts the cooling proportional band from the set value	-50.0 to 50.0%	0.0%	
056	6AL	Output convergence value (%)	Offset value which is added to the MV output value	-100.0 to 100.0%	0/50 (single/dual)	
057	RR	Anti-reset windup	Sets the range of integration control	0 to 100%FS	100%/FS	
058	REV	Normal/reverse operation	Selects single control or dual control. Sets the control action (normal or reverse).	nv- (heat (reverse)/cool (none)) no- (heat (norma)/cool (none)) nvno (heat (reverse)/cool (normal)) norv (heat (normal/vcool (reverse)) nvrv (heat (normal/vcool (reverse)) nono (heat (normal/vcool (normal))	nv⊷invno (single/dual)	[RESET]
059	5#L	SV limit (lower)	Sets the lower limit of SV	0 to 100%FS	0.00%FS	Note 1)
060	5#H	SV limit (upper)	Sets the upper limit of SV	0 to 100%FS	100.00%FS	Note 1)
061	FC I	OUT1 proportion cycle	Sets the proportion cycle of the control output (OUT1) (contacts, SSR drive)	1 to 150 sec	30 (relay) 2 (SSR) 1 (current)	
062	FC5	OUT2 proportion cycle	Sets the proportion cycle of the control output (OUT2) (contacts, SSR drive)	1 to 150 sec	30 (relay) 2 (SSR) 1 (current)	
063	PLEI	OUT1 lower limit	Sets the lower limit of the control output(OUT1)	-5.0 to 105.0%	-5.0%	
064	PHE I	OUT1 upper limit	Sets the upper limit of the control output(OUT1)	-5.0 to 105.0%	105.0%	
065	PLE2	OUT2 lower limit	Sets the lower limit of the control output(OUT2)	-5.0 to 105.0%	-5.0%	
066	PHE2	OUT2 upper limit	Sets the upper limit of the control output(OUT2)	-5.0 to 105.0%	105.0%	
067	PEUE	Type of output limiter	Sets the type of output limiter	0 to 15	0	
073	RLPR	Alpha	Sets 2-degrees of freedom coefficient a	-199.9to 300.0%	40.0%	
074	ЬЕЕЯ	Beta	Sets 2-degrees of freedom coefficient B	0.0 to 999.9%	100.0%	

Note 1: "SVL" and "SVH" must be set so that SvL < Svh. When you change the values for "SVL" and "SVH", check SV 1 ("Sv1 Ch2") through SV 7 ("Sv7 Ch2").

Programmable Temperature setting specification

_		Parameter	Function	Setting range	Initial value	Remarks
Ne	Display	Name	1 directori	Conting tunge	minut varias	- Contract Aug
200	PEN	Ramp soak operation pattern (Step No.)	Sets which steps to use in the ramp soak operation pattern	0 (uses steps 1 to 8) (uses steps 17 to 24) 3 (uses steps 25 to 32) 4 (uses nteps 25 to 32) 4 (uses nteps 33 to 40) 6 (uses nteps 40 to 56) 7 (uses steps 47 to 54) 6 (uses steps 17 to 32) 1 (luses steps 31 to 48) 1 (luses steps 31 to 48) 1 (luses steps 33 to 48) 1 (luses steps 33 to 48) 1 (luses steps 35 to 64) 1 (uses steps 35 to 64) 1 (uses steps 0 to 64) 1 (uses steps 0 to 64) 1 (uses steps 0 to 64)	14	Note 1)
201	FEWD	Ramp soak time units	Sets the units of the ramp soak time	hh.MM (hour:min) MM.SS (min:sec)	hh.MM	
202	51-1	Ramp soak 1 seg/SV 1	Sets the SV	0 to 100%FS	0%FS	
203	EM IR	Ramp soak 1 seg ramp time	Sets the ramp time.	00:00 to 99:59 (hour:min/min:sec)	00:00	
204	EM 15	Ramp soak 1 seg soak time	Sets the soak time.	00:00 to 99:59 (hour:min/min:sec)	00:00	
205	51-2	Ramp soak 2 seg/SV 2	Sets the SV	0 to 100%FS	0%FS	
206	FWSB	Ramp soak 2 seg ramp time	Sets the ramp time.	00:00 to 99:59 (hour:min/min:sec)	00:00	
•			:			:
		:				
389	£63R	Ramp soak 63 seg ramp time	Sets the ramp time.	00:00 to 99:59 (hour:min/min:sec)	00:00	
390	£635	Ramp soak 63 seg soak time	Sets the soak time.	00:00 to 99:59 (hour:min/min:sec)	00:00	
391	51/64	Ramp soak 64 seg/SV 64	Sets the SV	0 to 100%FS	0%FS	
392	ЕБЧR	Ramp soak 64 seg ramp time	Sets the ramp time.	00:00 to 99:59 (hour:min/min:sec)	00:00	
393	2645	Ramp soak 64 seg soak time	Sets the soak time.	00:00 to 99:59 (hour:min/min:sec)	00:00	
394	Mod	Ramp soak mode	Sets the program operation method	0 to 15	0	
	0.20	Guaranty soak ON/OFF	Sets the guaranty soak ON or OFF	oFF (guaranty soak off) on (guaranty soak on)	oFF	
396	0.0 0	Guaranty soak band (Lower)	Sets the lower limit of guaranty soak	0 to 50%FS	1.25%FS	
397	65-H	Guaranty soak band (Upper)	Sets the upper limit of guaranty soak	0 to 50%FS	1.25%FS	
398	PVSE	PV start	Sets whether or not to start ramp soak with PV,	oFF (PV start off) on (PV start on)	oFF	
399	CoNE	Restore mode	Sets how to restart when the controller is restored after a power loss.	rES (Reset) Con (Continue) ini (Restart)	rES	
400	PENM	Max pattern selection	Sets the maximum pattern number selectable by using the user key.	0 to 14	14	
401	PMEN	Min pattern selection	Sets the minimum pattern number selectable by using the user key.	0 to 14	0	

After setting, please press SEL to change the PROG specification to RUN and then works till the finish END display.

		Parameter	Function	Setting range	Initial value	Remarks
Ne	Display	Name	Function	Setting range	Initial value	Remarks
470	R IEP	ALM1 alarm type	Set the alarm type for ALM1.	0 to 47	0	Refer to section 11 for the detail.
471	R IHY	ALM1 hysteresis	Sets the hysteresis for alarm output 1 ON/OFF	0 to 50%FS	0.25%FS	
472	dLYI	ALM1 delay	Sets the delay before detecting alarm output 1	0 to 9999 [sec/min]	0	
473	dL IU	ALM1 delay time units	Sets the delay time units for alarm output 1	sec (second)/Min (minute)	sec	
474	RoP I	ALM1 option function	Assigns the optional functions to ALM1 Ones digit: aliarm output latch Tens digit: error alarm Hundreds digit: inverted output Thousands digit: hold reset	0000 to 1111	0000	
:	÷				-	
490	RSEP	ALM5 alarm type	Set the alarm type for ALM5.	0 to 58	0	Refer to section 11 for the detail.
491	RSHY	ALM5 hysteresis	Sets the hysteresis for alarm output 5 ON/OFF	0 to 50%FS	0.25%FS	
492	dL 95	ALM5 delay	Sets the delay before detecting alarm output 5	0 to 9999[sec/min]	0	
493	dL SU	ALM5 delay time units	Sets the delay time unit for alarm output 5	sec (second)Min (minute)	sec	
494	RoPS	ALM5 option	Assigns the optional functions to ALM5 Ones digit: alarm output latch Tens digit: error alarm Hundreds digit: inverted output Thousands digit: hold reset	0000 to 1111	0000	
500	Hb I	HB alarm set value	Sets the value to activate the heater burnout alarm.	0.0 to 100.0 (A)	0.0 A	
501	Hb IH	HB alarm hysteresis	Sets an ON/OFF hysteresis for the heater burnout alarm.	0.0 to 100.0 (A)	0.5 A	
502	H5 1	Shorted-load alarm set value	Sets the value to activate the shorted load alarm.	0.0 to 100.0 (A)	0.0 A	
503	HS IH	Shorted-load alarm hysteresis	Sets an ON/OFF hysteresis for the shorted heater-load alarm.	0.0 to 100.0 (A)	0.5 A	
508	LBEM	Loop break detection time	Sets the time before detecting a broken loop	0 to 9999 sec	0 (Off)	
509	LLAB	Loop break detector detection range (°C)	Sets the temperature range before detecting a broken loop	0.0 to 100.0%FS	2.50%FS	
511	WHRL	Electricity alarm setpoint	Sets the value for electricity alarm.	0-9999KWh	0	

CH 6 SET (setup parameters)

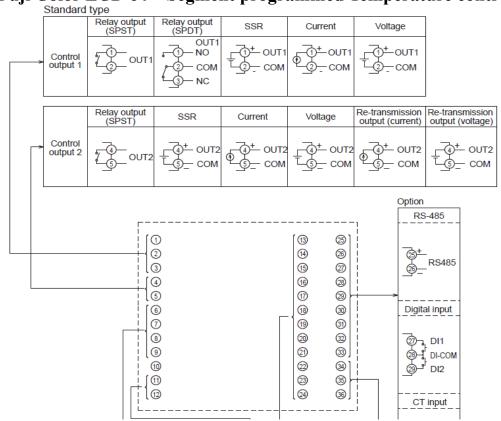
_	_	Parameter	Function	Setting range	Initial value	Remarks
Ne	Display	Name	runcaon	Setting range	initian variati	Nomenca
530	PVE	PV input type	Sets the type of input sensor	JPT1: 0.0 to 150.0°C JPT2: 0.0 to 300.0°C JPT3: 0.0 to 500.0°C JPT3: 0.0 to 500.0°C JPT3: 0.0 to 500.0°C JPT3: 0.0 to 500.0°C JPT3: 0.0 to 500.0°C PT1: 0.0 to 500.0°C PT1: 0.0 to 500.0°C PT3: 0.0 to 500.0°C S: 0 to 1000°C K2: -200 to 500.0°C B: 0 to 1700°C B: 0 to 1700°C C D: 0 to 740.0°C C D: 0 to 100 C D: 0 to 100 D: 0 to 200.0°C D: 0 to 100 D: 0 to 200.0°C D: 0 to 100 D: 0 to 200.0°C D: 0 to 100 D: 0 to 200.0°C D: 0 to 200.0°C D	K1	[RESET] Refer to section 10 for the detail.
_	P#b	PV input lower limit	Sets the lower limit of PV input	-1999 to 9999	0	[RESET]
	PVF	PV input upper limit	Sets the upper limit of PV input	-1999 to 9999	400	[RESET]
533	PV d	Decimal point position	Sets the decimal point position for the PV/SV	0: No digit after decimal point 1: 1 digit after decimal point 2: 2 digit after decimal point 3: 3 digit after decimal point	0	[RESET]

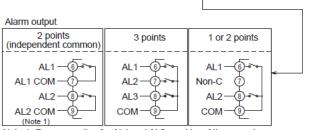
VII. Wiring Diagram

ii. SX4 Model Japanese Conduction Single-Stage Temperature Controller

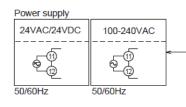
iii. SX4-P Model

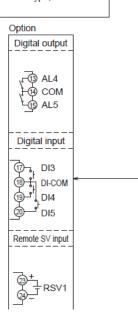
Japanese Fuji Color LCD 64 – Segment programmed Temperature controller

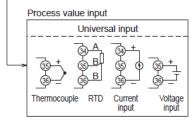




Note 1: Power supplies for AL1 and AL2 must be of the same type, either AC or DC.







VIII. Fault analysis

Phenome	na	Causation	Treatment Method
No power		 No Power Supply Switch broken Wire short or fuse broken 	 Check the power or change the plug socket Change the switch Check the wire or change the fuse
SX3	SV display OraL	Sensor broken	Change the sensor
SX4	нннн	1.Sensor line broken2.Sensor resistance A broken ormeasure Number higher 10%than the max. number	 Check the sensor line to make sure connect very well. If connect well, need change the sensor
Alarm or Over temperature light on		Machine body higher than the limited temperature, protect now!	The Temperature down to safety temperature and recover by itself (Inspect the reason or change the limited temperature)
Not work		Specification wrong changed	Change the specification
Temperature no rising		 Controller broken Heating Element broken 	Contact with the repair

IX. Safety Information

Isolate the furnace from the electrical supply before changing elements or thermocouples or undertaking other routine maintenance. Ensure that the furnace is cold.

When reconnecting the furnace, ensure that the electrical connections are sound including earth supply continuity.

Wear appropriate safety clothing when operating the furnace including a heat resistant face shield (tinted for eye protection), gloves and apron.

Load and unload "hot" work with furnace tongs.

Do NOT use the furnace in the presence of inflammable or combustible chemicals; fire or explosion may result.

To avoid fire, do not expose combustible materials to heat from the open furnace door.

Safety Note Insulation

This furnace contains refractory fibres in its thermal insulation. The materials used may be in the form of fibre blanket or felt, vacuum formed board or shapes, mineral wool slab or loose fill fibre. Normal use of the furnace will not result in any significant level of airborne dust from these materials; but much higher levels may be encountered in maintenance or repair.

Whilst there is no evidence of any long-term health hazards, we strongly recommend that safety precautions are taken whenever the materials are handled.

Exposure to dust from fibre which has been used at high temperature may cause respiratory disease.

When handling fibre always use an approved mask, eye protection, gloves and long sleeved clothing.

After handling, rinse exposed skin with water and wash work clothing separately.

Before commencing any major repairs we recommend reference to:

- ECFIA Bulletin Number 11
- Guidance Note EH46 (U.K. Health and Safety Executive.)

We will be pleased to provide further information on request. Our Service Department will quote any repairs to be carried out on site at your premises or at our works.

Declaration of Conformity

Each product is thoroughly inspected and tested to not only ensure that it meets the specifications provided, but to also meet Australian Electrical Standard AS/NZ3820 and EMC Standard AS/NZ1044:1995, and therefore being accredited with a C Tick label.